

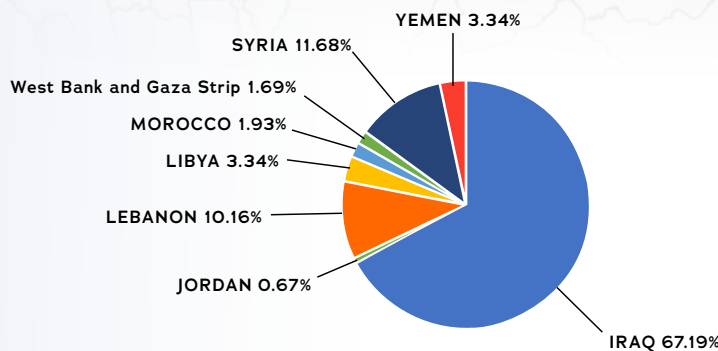
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

MAP LEGEND

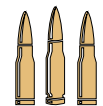
- U.S. supported activity in FY22
- Received U.S. support in the past
- Mine-impact free & U.S. supported activity in FY22
- Mine-impact free with past U.S. support

In 2022, U.S. investments in conventional weapons destruction programs in the Middle East and North Africa enhanced regional stability and improved human security. In Iraq, Lebanon, Libya, and Syria, improvised explosive devices, landmines, and explosive remnants of war employed by ISIS are a threat to displaced families returning home and impede stabilization efforts and local economic development. In Libya, illicit trafficking of small arms and light weapons fuels both domestic and regional violence, imperiling U.S. national security interests and continuing to displace civilians. According to the 2022 Landmine and Cluster Munition Monitor, of the six countries worldwide with the highest number of civilian casualties from landmines and explosive remnants of war in 2021, three are in the Middle East—Iraq, Syria, and Yemen—due in large part to the ongoing conflicts in these countries. In Syria alone, 1,227 landmine casualties were reported in 2021. In 2022, intensive flooding in Yemen washed many landmines into roads and other civilian areas, causing numerous injuries and fatalities.

Since 1993, the U.S. conventional weapons destruction program has invested more than \$1 billion in the Middle East and North Africa for survey and clearance, explosive ordnance risk education, survivor assistance, and local capacity building. Together these programs help lay the groundwork for stability and prosperity across the region.



PERCENTAGE OF THE \$59.9 MILLION ALLOCATED TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA IN FY2022 BY COUNTRY



U.S. FUNDING IN FY2022



U.S. FUNDING FY1993-FY2022



TOTAL U.S. CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS DESTRUCTION FUNDING FY1993-FY2022

(Dollars in thousands)

| MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA | FY93-14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| REGIONAL | \$178 | 0 | 105 | 652 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 935 |
| BAHRAIN | \$10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| EGYPT | \$718 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 718 |
| IRAQ | \$282,743 | 37,835 | 31,003 | 106,559 | 55,085 | 40,261 | 43,659 | 38,280 | 40,253 | 675,678 |
| JORDAN | \$26,822 | 500 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 30,122 |
| LEBANON | \$55,175 | 3,368 | 4,539 | 4,039 | 5,022 | 5,030 | 5,044 | 8,324 | 6,085 | 96,626 |
| LIBYA | \$23,575 | 1,500 | 2,500 | 16,000 | 3,000 | 2,000 | 3,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 55,575 |
| MOROCCO | 0 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 368 | 73 | 147 | 164 | 1,154 | 1,996 |
| OMAN | \$4,338 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,338 |
| SYRIA | \$550 | 8,000 | 9,510 | 63,000 | 0 | 5,005 | 5 | 0 | 7,000 | 93,070 |
| TUNISIA | \$217 | 536 | 630 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,383 |
| West Bank and Gaza Strip Areas | \$3,088 | 1,020 | 1,000 | 1,044 | 85 | 76 | 55 | 1,013 | 1,014 | 8,395 |
| YEMEN | \$23,901 | 2,000 | 3,500 | 9,000 | 2,000 | 4,000 | 4,800 | 4,000 | 2,000 | 55,201 |
| TOTAL | \$421,315 | 54,759 | 53,277 | 200,694 | 65,960 | 56,845 | 57,110 | 54,181 | 59,906 | 1,024,047 |

U.S. CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS DESTRUCTION PROGRAM FUNDING HISTORY TOTAL BY YEAR

