

- FR 308. Contemporary French Civilization
- FR 405. Nineteenth-Century French Literature
- FR 425. 20th Century French Literature
- FR 446. Special Topics in Linguistics, Literature, or Civilization²
- FR 465. French Cinema, 1930-1980
- FR 466. Contemporary French Cinema
- GER 266. Contemporary German Literature in Translation
- GER 307. History of German Civilization
- GER 308. Contemporary German Civilization
- GER 405. The Age of German Classicism
- GER 426. Modern German Literature
- GER 465. German Cinema
- ITAL/HIST 308. Contemporary Italian Civilization
- ITAL 465 or ITAL 465F. Italian Cinema (1930-1980)
- ITAL 425 or ITAL 380F. Modern Italian Literature (Harrisonburg) or 19th-Century Italian Novel (Florence only)
- ITAL 446. Special Topics in Linguistics, Literature, or Civilization²
- ITAL 490F/POSC 371F. European Culture and Identity
- ITAL 490F. Wine and Culture in Italy
- PHIL 344. Existentialism
- PHIL 375. Nineteenth-Century Philosophy and Theology
- PHIL 390. Special Topics in Philosophy²
- PHIL 465. Topics in Modern Philosophy²
- PHIL 470. Topics in Contemporary Continental Philosophy
- PHIL 475. Philosophy Seminar²
- POSC 316. Contemporary Political Theory
- POSC 321. Political Theory and Ideology
- REL/PHIL 375. The 19th Century: Age of Ideology
- SMAD 463L. Film Adaptations
- SPAN 307. Spanish Civilization
- SPAN 335 or SPAN 355S. Introduction to Spanish Literature
- SPAN 390. Spanish Poetry of the 20th Century
- SPAN 405. Spanish Novels of the 19th and 20th Centuries
- SPAN 406. Spanish Drama of the 19th and 20th Centuries
- SPAN 460. Postwar Literature in Spain
- SPAN 465 or SPAN 465S. Spanish Cinema and Literature

History and Society Electives

- Choose two of the following:
- ECON 373F. Economics of European Integration
 - GEOG 332. Geography of Europe
 - IBUS 298S. Special Topics in International Business (Salamanca only)
 - HIST 202. Europe Since 1815
 - HIST 301. European Military History
 - HIST 308. Contemporary Italian Civilization
 - HIST 321. European Women's History
 - HIST 341. Selected Themes in World History²
 - HIST 382. Europe in the 20th Century³
 - HIST 384. England and the Empire-Commonwealth
 - HIST 388. Germany Since 1871
 - HIST 390. France Since 1789
 - HIST 462. The Rise and Fall of Nazi Germany, 1918-1945
 - HIST 465. Twentieth-Century Britain
 - HIST 478. Eastern Europe
 - HIST 484. 19th-Century European Civilization, 1815-1914
 - HIST 486. Europe Since 1914
 - HIST 487. World War II
 - HIST 488. The Holocaust in Global Context
 - HIST 489. Selected Topics in World History²
 - SMAD 360L/SCOM 360L/WRTC 360L. British Media and Society
 - POSC/JUST 332F. Human Rights in European Perspective
 - POSC 344 or POSC 344F. Politics of the European Union³
 - POSC 345. Politics of Western Europe³
 - POSC 346. Politics of Central and Eastern Europe³

- PSOC 371. Topics in Comparative Politics³
- POSC 371S. Comparative Politics: Spain/US
- POSC 472L/SCOM 472L/SMAD 472L. Media and Politics (London only)
- 1 This course is taught every other fall on campus and is occasionally offered as part of JMU's short-term study abroad summer program in Berlin.
- 2 This course may only be used in the minor when its topic is relevant to the minor. Questions should be directed to the minor coordinator.
- 3 This course may not be double-counted toward the minor.

Nonprofit Studies

R. Ann Myers, Minor Adviser

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 Web site: <http://www.jmu.edu/socwork/academics/nonprofit.html>

The nonprofit studies minor prepares students from a variety of disciplines to understand the unique role of nonprofit organizations in American society today. Emphasis is placed on history, theory, legal issues and management topics. The minor includes a capstone seminar and a field experience in a nonprofit agency with the focus to be determined in conjunction with the adviser.

Required Courses	Credit Hours
NPS 300. Introduction to Nonprofits	3
NPS 320. Nonprofit Management	3
NPS 400. Internship/Practicum in Nonprofit Studies	4-6
NPS 450. Nonprofit Studies Capstone Seminar	3
Major elective (discipline specific)	3
Elective	3

(A course to be determined in consultation with the nonprofit studies adviser)

19-21

Political Communication

Dr. Valerie Sulfaro, Coordinator

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 Web site: http://www.jmu.edu/commstudies/pc_minor.shtml

6 The program in political communication is designed for those students wishing to supplement their major programs with an emphasis on communication skills, knowledge and abilities specifically relevant to participation in political environments.

Students must complete a core set of courses, an internship or practicum in the field of political communication, and a set of electives. All speech communication majors with a minor in PCOM are required to take a three-credit hour internship in the School of Communication Studies or the Department of Political Science. POSC majors minoring in PCOM must complete POSC 495 to meet the internship requirement. PCOM minors taking SCOM internships must have completed the SCOM major core requirements prior to enrolling in SCOM 495. Students not wishing to complete the eligibility requirements for an internship in SCOM may elect to take a three credit hour practicum in communication studies (contact the coordinator for details). This practicum is open only to non-POSC and non-SCOM majors. Before pursuing an internship, students should consult with the PCOM coordinator to ensure that the internship is suitable for the minor.

For majors in communication studies who minor in PCOM, a maximum double counting of six credit hours of course work between the minor and the home academic unit or major is permitted. Those not wishing or able to double count, including non-POSC or non-SCOM majors, must complete 25-26 credit hours for the minor.

Required Courses	Credit Hours
GPOSC 225. U.S. Government	4
SCOM 240. Process of Human Communication	3
POSC/SCOM/SMAD 472. Media and Politics	3
Choose one of the following:	3-4
Non POSC and SCOM majors	
SCOM 318. Practicum in Communication Studies (3 credits)	
POSC or SCOM majors	
POSC 495. Internship (4 credits)	
SCOM 495. Internship (3 credits)	
Choose one of the following:	3
POSC 365. American Political Campaigning	
POSC 369. Parties and Elections	
Choose one of the following:	3
SCOM 353. Political Communication	
SCOM 453. Political Campaign Communication	
Choose two of the following:	6
POSC 362. Political Behavior	
POSC 368. Interest Groups and Public Policy	
POSC 383. Women and Politics	
POSC 385. The U.S. Congress	
SCOM 341. Persuasion	
SCOM 346. Free Speech in America	
SCOM 352. Communication and Social Movements	
SCOM 354. Communication, Environment and Environmentalism	
SCOM 431. Legal Communication	

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For additional information, contact the head of the Department of Political Science, the director of the School of Communication Studies, or the coordinator of the minor in political communication.

Russian Studies

Dr. Mary Louise Loe, Minor Adviser

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E-mail: loeml@jmu.edu

This minor offers students a broad, interdisciplinary perspective on Russian culture, history, political institutions, economy and geography. This program deepens the students' understanding and knowledge of the Russian and non-Russian peoples of the former Soviet Union, and prepares them for careers in teaching, government and international business. The minimum requirement for a minor in Russian studies is 18 hours. Students should take courses in at least three different disciplines from the following list:

Required Courses

- ECON 301. Economies in Transition
- GEOG 333. Russian and the Former USSR
- HIST 385. Russia to 1855
- HIST 386. Russia Since 1855
- HIST 475. Modern Russia
- POSC 337. Russia and Post-Soviet Politics
- RUS 266/GHUM 200. Russian Literature in Translation/Great Works
- RUS 300. Russian Conversation and Composition
- RUS 308. Introduction to Russian Civilization
- RUS 315. Russian Phonetics
- RUS 320. Advanced Russian Grammar
- RUS 405. Russian Literature of the 19th Century
- RUS 426. Russian Literature of the 20th Century
- RUS 438. Studies in Russian Literature

Students may include one course from the following list:

- ECON 490. Special Studies in Economics
- FL 490. Special Studies in Foreign Languages (Russian)
- GEOG 490. Senior Project II

- HIST 399. Special Studies in History
- POSC 490. Senior Tutorial in Political Science

With the approval of the program adviser, six to eight hours of Russian language may be included in the minor. Students may also earn credit by studying in a program in Russia or any of the former Soviet states.

Science, Technology and Society

Dr. Jeffrey Tang, Coordinator

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Science, technology and society (STS) is an internationally recognized field of interdisciplinary study that integrates social scientific and humanistic studies to better understand the natural and human-built world. The minor in STS offers students the opportunity to critically examine science, technology and medicine as expressions of human cultures, past and present. Students learn to scrutinize the ideas, values and materials embedded in the world they inhabit today and to relate them to other times and places. They explore how choices made within various social, economic and political structures influence the development of science, technology and medicine. They also see how the adoption and diffusion of ideas, artifacts and techniques can then influence individuals, society, politics and culture. Courses in this minor draw students together from diverse majors across the campus and encourage open inquiry into the role of science and technology in society.

The minor in STS is open to all undergraduate students at JMU. Courses taken to complete the STS minor can also be used to satisfy the student's major, as well as General Education requirements.

The STS minor requires 18 credit hours with at least one course each from the history, sociology and ISAT courses listed below.

Required Courses	Credit Hours
Choose one:	3
ISAT 131. Technology, Science, and Society	
SOCL 315. Science, Technology, and Society	
HIST 327. Technology in America	

Elective courses

Choose five from at least four different programs/majors	15
ANTH/ARTH/HIST 492. American Material Culture	
ANTH/SOCL 313: Processes of Social and Cultural Change	
ANTH340. The Invention of Race	
ANTH 360. Medical Anthropology	
ANTH 373. Anthropological Perspectives on Environment and Development	
ARTH 303. History of Design	
ARTH 474. The New Media and Contemporary Art	
ARTH 476. Modern Architecture	
GEOG 322. Agricultural Systems	
GEOG 325. Environmental Ethics	
GEOG 344. Economic Geography and Development Issues	
HIST 305. History of Science and Christianity	
HIST 326. The Automobile in 20th Century America	
HIST 327. Technology in America	
HIST 328. History of Science, 1534 – 1859	
HIST 329. History of Science Since 1859	
HIST 405. Travel and Exploration	
HIST 427. U.S. Environmental History	
HIST 443. Modern American Technology and Culture	